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**MODEL OF EDUCATED MILITARY SERVICER FROM THE SOCIOLOGICAL POINT
OF VIEW**

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Abstract: In this article we analyze a model of educated serviceman in sociology. We study the history of formation of army and identify the features of the most developed models of the military and civilians. In the article we show existing required characteristics for the military man and evolve them to the well-educated stage. We represent this model and give a thorough study of it in the concluding part of the article.

Key Words: Educated, military servicer, sociology, army, model, soldier.

The human model is a basic element of any social science, including sociological, because its subject is people and their actions in society. Without knowing the content of the human model in sociology, it is very difficult to comprehend the way of thinking prescribed by the theory, to develop a view to the processes taking place in society.

There is a kind of another human, who is considered to be more responsive and strong. It is a military man. But first let us try to identify what a military (man) servicier (serviceman) generally mean... Military servicier is a person performing official duties related to the passage of military service, which is designed to solve tasks in the field of security and defense of the state, and in this regard, having a special legal status.

Discipline, regime and physical strength are not enough for the modern army. In this way we make a model of well-educated military servicier from the sociological point of view, and ut the following tasks for better result:

1. To characterize the military officer's model in the social sciences, in order to draw up a general idea of the subject of research.
2. Highlight main properties of military servicier as a soldier, warrior and defender.
3. Compare military and civilian models.
4. Conclude the model of a serviceman in sociology.

We all know that a a soldier is, first of all, an armed defender of the Fatherland. In connection with the special duties assigned to a soldier, he must have a number of qualities necessary to fulfill his high mission.

A true patriot consciously loves his Fatherland, is ready for any sacrifices and deeds in his name. This is how the Russian writer and historian N. M. Karamzin said about this: "Patriotism is love for the good and glory of the Fatherland and the desire to help them in all respects"[1].

Above all, a modern soldier should value honor. Honor is a moral quality that deserves respect. The dignity of a serviceman is expressed in self-respect, in the awareness of their human rights, moral values, in appropriate exemplary behavior. Exemplary behavior includes compliance with the Constitution and laws, regulations governing various aspects of military service.

Also, a soldier is obliged to know and strictly observe the international rules of conduct of hostilities concerning the treatment of the wounded and sick, with the civilian population in the area of hostilities, as well as with prisoners of war. Philanthropy at all times has been an integral quality of a warrior. In defeat, those who surrender are full of mercy. People in the street do not mend the slightest offense and anger.

The title of a warrior has always been an honor, and military work is considered the work of real men. But the conduct of war in modern conditions requires knowledge, and considerable knowledge, otherwise a more prepared enemy will easily defeat an enemy inferior to him in preparation. Therefore, another duty of a modern soldier is to constantly raise his intellectual level, hone his combat skills and abilities, and improve his physical fitness. The weapons and military equipment entrusted to him, he must know perfectly.

In order to carry the title of defender of the Fatherland with honor and dignity, each soldier must:

- deeply realize the personal responsibility for the defense of the Fatherland, conscientiously and honestly fulfill their official duties;
- have clear ideas about the high meaning of military service, about the importance of combat effectiveness and combat readiness for the defense of the Fatherland;
- to be morally, psychologically and physically ready to overcome difficulties in the performance of military duty in peacetime and wartime;

If we talk about an educated civilian, then an educated person is, first of all, a servant of life.

But not only the surrounding life, not only your corner, your circle, your family, your personality. Education, understood in the best sense of the word, excludes narrowness - narrowness of thought, knowledge, understanding, mood.

An educated person is certainly a versatile, and therefore tolerant person. He must be completely alien to the spirit of intolerance and ideological exclusivity, and he cannot but look at every disagreeing opinion with him, first of all, as a fact that must be recognized and recognized as such. The facts require thoughtful study, discussion and comprehensive assessment. Thus, the

first task of a truly educated person is not to be narrow-minded, to develop in oneself a versatile knowledge and understanding of life and the ability to evaluate other people's opinions about life, having their own, actually substantiated [2].

But all the qualities assigned to civilians are also needed by the military, since the military sphere requires not only physical strength but also intelligence and a broad outlook.

The history of the development of the Armed Forces and armed struggle is inextricably linked with the history of the state. The army has always been a mirror of the state, the people it represented. Historians have repeatedly asked the question: what is that mighty irresistible force that makes a warrior abandon his personal will, feelings of fear and go into battle, almost certain death? The definition of this force sounds like this - military discipline. This is the soul of the army, making it what the army should be [3].

Only high military discipline can unite the will, energy, courage and professionalism of each individual into a single whole and ultimately ensure victory in an armed struggle.

High military discipline is one of the decisive conditions for the combat effectiveness and combat readiness of troops, the most important factor ensuring victory on the battlefield.

- be faithful to the military oath, strictly abide by the Constitution and laws;
- perform your military duty skillfully and courageously;
- conscientiously study military affairs, take care of military and state property; steadfastly endure the difficulties of military service, not spare your life to fulfill your military duty;
- be vigilant, strictly keep military and state secrets;
- to maintain the rules of the relationship between military personnel determined by the military regulations;
- to strengthen the military partnership [4].

Moreover, if the subject of sociology is a certain area where a person and society intersect with each other. A sociological person is a product of social relations, his actions are based on the values, norms, traditions developed by society. And an educated military man who serves his homeland has more characteristics of a social person than an economic or psychological one. Therefore, the model of an educated serviceman is more relevant from a sociological aspect [5].

To sum up, an educated military serviceman should deal with the following characteristics, not excluding all the previous points:

The ability to ponder, evaluate, understand the surrounding reality, navigate it at any time and in any place, without losing the independence of your thinking, observing possible impartiality in your assessment and striving to penetrate thought not only into the form of phenomena, and even not only into forms of life in general, and in its depths, its foundations.

Versatile, accurate, reliable knowledge, on which this ability to think, evaluate and understand should always be based. The versatility of knowledge, as we will see below, is necessary because life itself has many many sides, closely related, merged. Dealing always with life as such, one cannot judge many sides by any one. The reliability of knowledge is necessary in order not to be mistaken in assessing the qualitative side, and their accuracy - in assessing the quantitative side of those phenomena of life that one has to meet in his lifetime.

Activity is the ability to act, in general to live, to manifest oneself outwardly not as a dead, passive force, but as a thinking, feeling, conscious person, which should not at all be some kind of clay, from which circumstances can mold any beast. Activity does not consist in adapting to the environment, but in order, on the contrary, in this very environment and even in any environment to pave the way for the manifestation of your mind, feelings, will, creativity, in general for work, for life.

Responsiveness, the ability not only to see and understand the surrounding life, but also to feel, experience it, the ability to put yourself in the position of those you encounter in life, to take into account other people's experiences - be it someone else's grief or someone else's joy, love or hate, apathy or anger.

All the characteristics mentioned in this article make a model of educated and socialized military servicer.

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